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PERLISHED EVERY TRUESDAY MORNING.

intercoloid, I. N. POUEROY, ton-Aucid, A. H. SMITH abot, C. C. BEOWN, harder, C. C. Allector, C. DANA,

Papelle CHARLES & DANA,
Emisson S. G. SLOTT,
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Strekhelb, E. D. PUTSASM,
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Strekhelb, E. S. STR,
Orange, CARLOS & ARPENTER,
PUTSGON, A. T. BAN'S OFT,
Smith Hadwick, C. SHIPSAN,
Sures, DOSPHI C. MAY MOND,
Strafford, WILLIAM ROLLING,
Sures, DOSPHI C. MAY MOND,
Tarbeilge, LERIMIAN FORTER,
Valenting, DANIEL W. HDD,
Tarbeilge, LERIMIAN FORTER,
Valenting, DERIMIAN FORTER,
Watching and Particle, OLANGE SMITH,
Welliamerown, DAZIL'S PRIDE,
Watching and Diskury, R. C. SMITH,
Watching, DANIE ABBOTT.

Political.

Modification of the Tariff.

Speech of Hon. J. Meacham,

OF VERMONT. In the House of Representatives, June 9 and 10, 1852.

The House being in the Committee of Whole on the State of the Umon on

Indian appropriation biil-Mr. Musician said Mr. Chairman,-Other members have en occasion to discuss the opinions of or sections or parties, real or prospec-

-opinions that have nothing to do a rational. The State freed the land

He has put the price at \$10 per acre. \$15 per were, and its "intrinsic value," d at the second price, they will give ry will afford \$80,530,000. Senator sim has stated the cost of the whole 00; his highest estimate will leave a profit tic member and director in one of the

Caltur-some would have considered it a to Northeast men. He predicts, ave. catens, that if they do not follow his insels, the manufactures of wool, and on, and iron, shall take to themselves England; by J. G. Hayes, and leading in-by correspondence with men of leading inelligence engaged in manufactures. resentative from Boston, (Mr. Appleton,) mont farmer, (Hon. Wm. Jarvis,) who lives in retirement on the banks of the Connectiprogress; in the other, indolence, inactivi-ty and poverty. He looked for the causes, fields, to her mines, to her marble quarries, stating that 40,000 bales less of cotton are

tected from ruinous competition; in the own soil,

country. Nothing can be more unjust.- central it from taking that direction? session have passed, and the rating. No man can make a fargery more at war. Look at the change, as it affects individ- as other men have to their property in of wood and of being, and the producers of with a controlling majority, have with the truth. Northeast men have looked unbear companies. In 1847 there were free slaves. The first law passed under the clock and of iron, coal and lead, and that men fit to give the weighty matters in anxiously for the progress of manufacturing pig iron, in blast present Constitution, and by its leading domination cannot be estimated at less than

ad can be built and leave a profit to the while they can live anywhere in this land, the Northeast, are like mariners on a wreck their school districts. No one ever thought and beef and pork, with which to pay its cost—at least \$15,000,000. The ised in 1846. Is there a disposition to mpany, at the lowest estimate of the gou- they will live in New England, the home -lifting up their signals of distress, and of telling it to the Legislature, and the Leg man, of \$20,400,000; his second esti- where their infancy was nursed. There is calling on the Government to redeem their unfancy was nursed. There is calling on the Government to redeem their unfancy was nursed. the matural power, the structures the ma- promises under which they entered upon game at which two can play very conventently and the system, and we fear they "Be it enacted by the Senate and House of hinery, the skill, and the industry; and the voyage."

"Be it enacted by the Senate and House of hinery, the skill, and the industry; and the voyage."

"Be it enacted by the Senate and House of hinery, the skill, and the industry; and the voyage."

"Be it enacted by the Senate and House of hinery, the skill, and the industry; and the voyage." there is the company of the company

hvered so able a free trade eulogy on the In the iron manufacture he starts at 1810, terribly distressed." Democratic nominee ! After the delivery and glides easily and gracefully up to the England understands the science of pro-

present. Quite forgetting a quadrupled tectron; in forty years, preceding 1820, she territory, a population increased sixteen mil- changed her tariff on iron fifteen times, atchally collated the reports of commerce lians, an entire revolution in the modes of rising from £2 10s to £7 per ton. She and navigation,-I can only gather facts; manufacture, and the effect of fifteen tariffs was not a free-trader till she had made her annot make them, - and feel warranted in on the forty intervening years, he drops artisans skillful enough, and her laborers down on 1850, and complacently gives all poor enough, to compete with the world, the credit of the change to the tariff of Our policy seems to be different; under troper time, I have been instructed by the 1846. In this way the gentleman's tables tistics of Henry C. Carey, one of the a- are made up, of which no man is better ad- made in the modes of manufacturing and vised than the gentleman himself. I use machinery, than in any other four years of hest writers on political economy in this vised than the gentleman bimself. I use machinery, than in any other four years of neatly fixed at a higher standard and; by the able memorial from New-the tariffs of 1842 and 1846 as the only our history. We break up that system, put names by which to designate the systems to the mechanic on short allowance, and which they refer. I do not use them to dis- starve him into submission to an unimprovtribute political praise or blame to any paring round of toil for his daily bread.

ty, I am sincerely and carnestly anxious Take it on a broader field. In Newmuch of this I am indebted to the able Re- ty. I am sincerely and earnestly anxious

Matchman & State Journal. | for there was nothing in nature that pro- and her natural manufacturing power. She | taken for consumption in 1850, '51, than of every thing; the condition of the people duced it. The soil and climate of Spain has not, like the West, asked public lands in '49, '50; and 60,000 less than in '49, '49; steadily improved; the credit of our banks was far hetter fitted for the growth of grains, to build her roads; or, like the South, a rethe clive, the silk-worm, the grape, and the mission of duties on railroad iron. The five per cent. Many cotton mills entirely, ment were restored; and there was a degree finest of wool. Spain-till she banished work is mainly done and paid; and now, others partially suspended. Of eight mills of quiet prosperity such as never had beher artisans by a process more sudden than could she receive a portion of protection under his charge, four have been stopped fore been seen in any portion of the world. ours, but not more sure—took the lead of given to the pauper labor of Europe, she eighteen months. The four in operation, the world in manufactures. He then in- would feel a sudden impulse in manufactures and the whole range of society. quired for a cause of this difference; and tures, and a stirring movement in her agri- | dles, have lost \$54,000; add the interest "Under the tariff of 1846, we have closed found that in one, industry in commerce, culture, by a home market for her products, on capital, \$48,000, and you have, in one cotton-mills, and driven down the manufacand agriculture, and manufacturing establishments on her year, a loss of \$102,000, besides injury ture of cotton from 600,000 to 467,000 bales,

ed, while the Government depended on the on this comparison. The tariff of 1842 mills. More than an hundred millions of mestic, per head, twenty-five per cent.

mines and tropical fruits of her colonies to found the country in great depression; our property in New England, invested in woolpay for her foreign manufactures. That able financial agent, offering double inter- en and cotton manufactures are now entire- in the last three years, diminished the conman came home, and was one of the earli- est, and pledging the security of this Gov- ly useless to the proprietors, and made so sumption of cloth, toreign and domestic, est and ablest advocates for the protection ernment, could not borrow a dollar in the through the act of 1846. I commend that of American labor. Now, of more than glutted money markets of Europe. That fact to the gentleman from Massachusetts. "We have closed mines and fornaces, four-score years, (his eye not dimined with act checked foreign importation, restored Pennsylvania in one year lost forty-three and have diminished by fifty per cent, the age or his natural force abuted,) that patri- the bulance of trade, and rescued from per- per cent. of her enormous investments.- production of iron; and the consumption arch watches the minutest movements of petual infamy the blasted credit of the coun- Two of her mills that took the premium at of iron, foreign and domestic, has fallen his Government affecting the honor or the try. Its design was to have a home market the Wold's Fair, have been compelled to from ninety-eight to seventy pounds per interests of his country. He months, and for the products of the shop and the field, by stop; but I purposely leave Pennsylvania head. mourns deeply, when he hears that one of having the man who makes and the man who her sons is advocating a system that tends uses in the same country. And it effected 1849, the Treasury received in revenue have almost annihilated the manufacture of to carry abroad all our American gold, and the object. The manufacture of iron in- from iron only \$341,920 more than in railroad iron, and destroyed the competition population was increasing five millions, ing, confess that I wish to see the examining on all our American invest- creased from 200 to \$50,000 tons; railroad 1845, while two men lost in rolling mills, for the sale of an article so necessary for the ments, and bring down the American labor- iron from nothing to 100,000 tons; cotton by the tatiff of 1846, \$356,000. If these chesp transportation to market of our proer to the hopelessness, and stupidity, and cloth from 267,600 to 590,000 bales; wool- two men had paid out of their own pockets duets. beggary of Spain. I have made this full en cloth from 55,000,000 to 80,000,000 the whole increase of revenue, they would "We have dominished the export of lead acknowledgment of authority to save myself pounds; the produce consumed in 1846 a- have been gainers to the amount of \$14. from \$00,000 to 300,000 pigs; that of hemp from constant quotation. Having done bove 1842, in consequence of having the 080. Compare the loss of those two men from 60,000 to 19,000 had this, I ask attention to a few points in the speech of the gentleman from Massachusectus.

This was the result of turning into manufactures the produce and market together, was \$130, with the loss of the whole, and then the doct of wool at least 10,000,000 ths.

The manufacture of corn and hay into into manufactures the produce of the earth of the Treasury.

Was 58,000 tons—an increase of 13,000 means to meet the bills. As a friend doct of wool at least 10,000,000 ths.

The manufacture of corn and hay into into manufactures the produce of the earth of the Treasury.

Was 58,000 tons—an increase of 13,000 means to meet the bills. As a friend doct of wool at least 10,000 tons—in 1848, it was 70,000 tons—a decrease of the whole to the insignificant gains of th The first, middle, and last idea of that -food, wool, cotton, coal, iron and hemp. speech, ranning through the whole, and Turn, now, to the other side, and take a by the South in the escape of property, but the West to the East has fallen from \$62 repeated in every form that can shun taus few out of a perfect delage of facts. In what is it? The census shows that, 1.011 per ton in 1845 to \$40 per ton in 1851. toingy, is, that the manufacturers of wood, 1846, at the close of the tariff of 1842, we out of 3,198,324 persons exceed in 1850; and from, will depart from New-produced 850,000 tons of from. Now we that is, I-12,163 part (one tooler thousandth cotton, and have placed ourselves under the England, New-York and Pennsylvania, and produce 400,000 tons, and import annually part escaped) was lost. In answer to in- necessity for exporting more, the consethe legislation of the country. Believe take up their homes in the West. Its mild- to the amount of \$8,000,000 - almost equal quiries, the estimated value ranges from quence of which is seen in the fact that it mat I have no commission to make just interpretation is a patriotic effort to to all our exports of food. In 1846, Illinois \$500 to \$500 per head. Take the highest, has fallen even below the price of the reveliberalize bigoned Northeast men through exported \$00,000 pigs of lead; last year, and it will be \$808,800 for the whole South one turiff of 1840, 42—then the lowest that the liberty of introducing a subject their fears. The plant Saxon of it is, an 350,000; while we are importing more -a sum not equal to a hardredth part of believe it meant the deciding, the turndemands immediate action by this attempt to sound a sectional alarm, and cre- than 43,000,000 pounds, at a cost of \$1,- the loss in manufacturing to New England, great further decline, should the crops prove continent of Europe would buy largely ing point of disease, when the patient

stage of our excellent President the westward and wonthward. The reason may in a small valley west of Like Champlain. Trainers, was for encouragement and pro- \$50,000,000 per annum; and yet our ability ourtesy of consideration or reference. he reliash, but it is quite plain; they know Jackson's produced 3,000 tons in 1847, tection of manufactures. It was recom- to supply food to the world declines from atheast men. The speaker held a of every Northeast man, to spread your gled, and sunk down in that railey but one east of the Cape of Good Hope, previously and hemp, lead, cloth and iron.

The last Congress gran-flocks over the prairies of the West; to remains—that of Pindield, Hummond & free. This was granted, and that law nom- "The import of fish now exceeds the your lorges at every mine and mountain of their works; managed by the owners on wishes into manufactures. it into the hands of a company in Boss of monufactures from New England, has They have one of the best mints, making tises above the necessity of protection, and amount." my is a small one; the gentleman is the world? The woolen manufactures of peated trials at your navy-yard. Their coal, believe, of the number, and a leading director. England are new where they were first set- ore, labor, and transportation is as cheap as In this connection, look at the conduct these: What will be the effect of the In every yard of broadcloth, worth and stock, is free from debt, raises an of good old North Carolina. Her Demorequire of these is his fetter (holding it up) showing require of these is his fetter (holding it up) showing require of these is his fetter (holding it up) showing require of these is his fetter (holding it up) showing require of the two Radings of Yorkshire; the cambe found any where; ver they cannot of good old North Carolina. Her Demorevenue system on the interests of agsold and Burningham; the hosters at Notmodest thoroughfure on the conduct these: What will be the effect of the
revenue system on the interests of agsold and Burningham; the hosters at Notmodest thoroughfure on the conduct the conduct these: What will be the effect of the
revenue system on the interests of agsold and Burningham; the hosters at Notmodest thoroughfure on the two Radings of Yorkshire; the cambe found any where; ver they cannot
revenue system on the interests of agsold and Burningham; the hosters at Notmodest thoroughfure on the two Radings of Yorkshire; the cambe found any where; ver they cannot
revenue system on the interests of agsold and Burningham; the hosters at Notmodest thoroughfure of the conduct the stock, is free from debt, raises an
and stock, is free from debt, raises an
revenue system on the interests of agsold and Burningham; the hosters at Notmodest thoroughfure of the conduction, book at the conduct
these: What will be the effect of the
revenue system on the interests of agsold and Burningham; the hosters at Notmodest thoroughfure of the conduction danted to it. Geneva has been the fountain the Government, pledged by the law of the crty, worth, according to the highest esti-prosperity of the great mass who own ture of iron. Suppose you break mate, 851,290. More properly than that promise was kept by the tariff manufactures, and bring it the cholera. ey. Manufactures may-we trust they will tariff in 1846, and, trusting you they went manufactures on the little creeks and fresh nation to be engaged in digging gold, all from abroad, you deprive the farm--spread westward and southward; but on. Now they, and thousands of others in water trout brooks, never heard of beyond in raising cotton, and wool, and grain, er of a market to full three fourths of We would have at least what was prom-

on the fertile soil of the West.

The property, real and personal, invested a comparison in fornaces, rolling mills, nail factories, or more, in woolen manufactures, in one year, copper, and lead, and every other metof the effects of the tariffs of 1842 and bods, and wood lands, for making coal, was than the whole State of South Carolina, all necessary for the use of man :- perishable articles, sold at manufactur- sive of duties -of the several goods, wares, and The Democrats have stordly warred against discretify against against discretify against against against against against against Present; against discretify against the National Treasury; and against like Interest like In of the effects of the tariffs of 1842 and beds, and wood lands, for making cont, was than the whole States 1846; I regret he has done so; but the worth, in 1846, at least \$3,000,000. Now and never thought of disunion as a remedy, when we have all the elements of nating establishments, that could not be within the year 1846; on which ascertained val-Democrat, striking off in a langent from its doctrines of his party, and advocating and internal improvement tributary to his an internal improvement tributary to his an internal improvement tributary to his at the expense of the nation; hunself propective sharer in the most enormous. The fact is truly stational tributary to the same works made only 12,000 tons of provided in a langent from 207,000 to more making of two of those years—1847 and per ton, equal to 8540,000. It is 1851, the bales; and to increase the consumption per reproach on our Creator for making ried out through the whole. Every village, and town, and county, and sympathetic ink. When wanted, he reads, wrought iron, at 825 per ion; pig iron, a expective sharer in the most enormous "with uncommon acarmith," and all the fig- Only ninety out of two hundred were in tage of the producer of cotton and the con- tramping over a barren land? It is just are themselves supporting the instituores start into life; when they would be a operation in December last-probably less sumer of cloth. the cooling process, and they disappear, third of the entire population of these that enabled us, in six years, to increase —and the evidence is more tangible be—the tendency of the present time is to go
Those then in power are in power in the domestic manufacture of woolen cloth cause it appeals to our senses—that, abroad, somewhere; to find out some
the Levislators power in the domestic manufacture of woolen cloth cause it appeals to our senses—that, leaving a perfect blank. He goes back counties—73,000—were directly or indithe domestic manufacture of woolen cloth cause it appeals to our senses—that, abroad, somewhere; to find out some
the domestic manufacture of woolen cloth cause it appeals to our senses—that,
abroad, somewhere; to find out some
the Legislature now. Will you give
the laboring men what you promised?

The When our senses—that, abroad, somewhere; to find out some
the Legislature now. Will you give
the laboring men what you promised?

The whole out some the price of agreed to find out some
the counties—73,000—were directly or indithe domestic manufacture of woolen cloth cause it appeals to our senses—that,
abroad, somewhere; to find out some
the Legislature now. Will you give
the laboring men what you promised? ricultural products—takes the country while made at compensating prices, are now when suffering from financial revulsion—thrown out of employment. What is the "We opened unnes and built furnaces establishments are crushed, our labor-to him the equivalent of your purchase, over-importation—when it was drinking the penary, in so many human beings! The dregs of a compromise tariff; when foreign change from the tariff of 1842 to 1846.—

The value of iron made there in 1846, was will bring us to our senses. I know from American bankrupts—and then he makes a very edifying table as to prices for makes a very edifying table as to prices for successful as any price of succ They do not pay, by twenty-five personal stress on either side of the line of IS42. Massachusetts go and sing his free-trade to almost 100,000 tons.

They do not pay, by twenty-five personal stress on either side of the line of IS42. Massachusetts go and sing his free-trade to almost 100,000 tons.

Who will do that? Who will do that? Who will do that? Who will refit his shattered ships, and put to almost 100,000 tons.

We increased the production of lead from 580 to 800,000 pigs; that of hemp his degentleman, after abandoning New England for his Western interests, move round the political zodiac to the sign of the political zodiac to the sign of the political zodiac to the sign of the political golden to the invoice of foreign again." Who will do that? Who will do that? Who will refit his shattered ships, and put to almost 100,000 tons.

We increased the production of lead from 580 to 800,000 pigs; that of hemp his description to almost 100,000 tons.

Who will do that? Who will refit his shattered ships, and put to almost 100,000 tons.

Who will do that? Who will do that? Who will refit his shattered ships, and put to almost 100,000 tons.

We increased the production of lead from 580 to 800,000 pigs; that of hemp his degree trade it in that brief period to almost 100,000 tons.

Who will do that? Who will do that? Who will do that? Who will refit his shattered ships, and put to almost 100,000 tons.

Who will do that? Who will do that? Who will do that? Who assume the strength of the line of IS42.

In the manufacturers of cotton he goes back in the invoice of foreign as trught of the line of IS42.

In the manufacturer of cotton he goes back in the invoice of foreign as trught of the line of IS42.

In the manufacturer of cotton he goes back in the invoice of foreign as trught of the line of IS42.

In the manufacturer of cotton he goes back in the invoice of foreign as trught of the line of IS42.

They do not pay, by twenty-five person to almost 100,000 tons.

They do not pay, by twenty-five person to almost 100,00 so much larger than he wore when a child, ways cry out, most lustily, that they are

and especially by an able letter from a Ver- the interests of the country demand, and ufacture of iron; one half of that is now would be glad to sacrifice every particle of unemployed and fast wasting away. In political credit, in order to gain that end. New York more than \$15,000,000 are in- '46. cut. More than half a century since, as I do not represent my State as in beggary vested in the same manufacture, and three an officer of this Government, he travelled or starvation; no act of the Government—fourths of it (\$11,250,000, eleven million through England and Spain. He marked nothing short of the act of God—can ever two hundred and fifty thousand dollars.) the contrast in the condition of those countries. In one, was industry, activity and more than \$17,000,000 have been expendiffrom an eminent citizen of Boston, written

and loss by machinery lying idle. Woolen and have, in the last three years, decreased other, the laboring class was left unshield. Let'us now turn to some facts that bear mills have suffered equally with cotton the consumption of cloth, foreign and dointerests to the detense of her sons. In "We have closed rolling mills until we

when it had sunk five hundred millions by cause of this change, from competency to that enabled us to increase the domestic ers are scattered, and our skilled hands provided you get the credit of buying the penary, in so many human beings? The production of icon from 200,000 to more than 800,000 toms, and to increase the control of the production of icon from 200,000 toms, and to increase the control of the production of icon from 200,000 toms, and to increase the control of icon from 200,000 toms, and to increase the control of icon from 200,000 toms, and to increase the control of icon from 200,000 toms, and to increase the control of icon from 200,000 toms, and to increase the control of icon from 200,000 toms.

four years on either side of the line of 1842. Massachuseus go and sing his free-trade iron, and to extend it in that brief period comes we will go to manufacturing. They do not pay, by twenty-five per-

protection of our property in manufactures, ket for find to be consumed by the growers

to filmois 2,739,000 acres of land to rear your factories at every waterful, and Tower. They have \$75,000 invested in pelled Northern men to go against their export, that of rice has fallen in both quanti-The cotton ty and price, and that of naval stores has the waters, who tells the farmers and but has never been considered mortal taxation till the time of sale, and then from in the land. In predicting the exonus the spot with wise and practical sagacity. — planter, sooner than his Northern friend, increased in quantity while it has declined in mariners of this nation, that, within in pecuniary affairs. Try your exper-

back, and stretches on far beyond all agricultural products!

"The manufacture of corn and hay into cration to come, will invest his proper- result of such a course no one can pork and beef, butter, cheese, and lard, was ty or expend his labor on the pledge of doubt. While we are, as we ought to standing this session, whether anything extending itself at a rate anexampled in a Government that saw him or his fa- do, stimulating agriculture, by selling will be done. It ought to be done now the world; and the value per ton of the ex- thers dying by slow tortures, and lands cheap, and giving bounty lands, before the political campaign, fast appears from the West to the Feet was smaller ports from the West to the East was steadily would not lift a hand to help him?

they had ever been before, left them alrea- ly, in advance, that all facts, gathered factures necessary for wear and use. system, while different branches of the dy advanced one fourth, with every reason by the gentleman from Massachusetts, to expect that they would soon be perma- or myself, in a short portion of time, neatly fixed at a higher standard than bad though moulded into the imposing form our United States stocks, our State The Committee on Ways and Means, been known for twenty years.

"We thus made a domestic market for food, to be consumed by the growers of wool and of hemp, and the products of cloth wool and of hemp, and the products of cloth and the product and the produ and iron, coal and lead, to the annual ex- to announce a law of nature; but in ty-nine millions and a half of gold to the most urgent petitions and entreato see such a change in the revenue laws as Jersey, \$1,500,000 are invested in the man- tent of more than \$100,000,000, and yet political economy it is not so; that isoour exports rose from fourteen millions in lated fact may arise from a peculiar 1851 our imports of manufactured and years, peeped, or muttered, or moved 1841, 42 to twenty-four militous in 1845, condition in the shiftings of human unmanufactured iron, wool, and cotton, the wing. We have had as little enaffairs. But the facts now before us, "We consumed more fish and exported more, more more, more rice and exported more, more avail stores and exported more, and the prices of all these things rose, the tariff of 1842 leaving them all much higher than it had found them.

But the facts now before us, arising under our present system, are arising under our present system, are those on which we are compelled to make up our conclusions; and I say, candidly, that they are conclusions to which I should have come by reason-had found them.

Was \$99,000,000; our exports of animal and vegetable food, \$24,000,000; bal-and vegetable food, \$24,000 "We produced more and consumed more ing in advance of experience.

My conclusion is, that our increas- Imports, ing importation of foreign manufactures Exports, does not increase our export of the produce of agriculture; the reverse of Excesss of imports over ex. \$5,171,521 this seems to be the case.

In 1845, '46, under the tariff of Imports, 1842, food of all kinds, exported to Great Britain, was \$10,392,239. In Excess of export over imthe next year, during the famine, it was port of specie. 82,287,986 less than in 1846.

1841, '42, was \$14,565,037; in 1845, nually. 16, it was \$24,598,458; that of 1850. I know this does not alarm the gen-51, was \$21,967,189. Increase from theman from Massachusetts. He thinks

There is a great deal said about the loss times daily, and the value of exports from of 16,000 tons-this is in the last three keeping out of debt and keeping out years of each system. Our wheat is money at home; by employing Amerselling lower than it did years since, ican labor in manufacturing, and pay-"We have thus diminished the market for and the quantity sent to market, is less ing that labor in American produce and than in 1845. We are sending less American gold.

umer of cloth.

"We built mills and created machinery as certain as if declared by Omniscience, tions of society in which they live. But beyond the possibility of redemption. manufacturers cannot live. When our what will be the cost to transporting It can be done without any departure and free lands, we are pursuing a proaching. We want some national I will now introduce some facts to course that will deprive those, and all system that all will support, that no "We thus made a market for more cot-ton, and yet had more to export; and the

produce we can sell; we are sending ing forces. stocks, our city stocks, and Railroad in the last and present Congress, have make the balance of our imports. In ties, they have not, for now near three was \$59,000,000; our exports of animal couragement from the ruling majority

Exports of specie,

\$3,441,250 \$27,843,150. In the last year, it was At that rate per month, difference in ss,104,253. In that year we exported exports will make us debtors \$62,058,-252 each year, and our gold must go The export of our produce abroad in abroad at the rate of \$41, 295,000 an-

1841, '42 to 1845 46, was \$10,083,121; that "it would be the greatest of cadecrease from 1845 '46 to 1850 51, was lamities if the gold should remain here" that " if we could succeed in keeping In four years, under the tariff of at home \$100,000,000 a year, the 1842, our export of food run up \$17,- country would see a crisis on a tre-000,000; under the tariff of 1846, it mendous scale, altogether beyond the run down \$16,000,000; and this while case of 1837." Fearful as is the warneffect is seen at home. The receipt of last sixty years we have had some American produce on the Hudson in eight or ten crises by over-importation 1843, was 45,000 tons; in 1846, it from abroad, and exhaustion of our was 58,000 tons an increase of 13,000 means to meet the bills. As a friend

abroad, and using less by our manu- What is the meaning of crisis?-a word that we have imported with other It was supposed, when the present foreign articles. In its motherland, I are the impression that Northeast men want 500,000. That some ought to have gone to protection at the expense of the result? We have diminished the domestic margination of our products. What is the result? Was balancing between life and death. When you take out rice, which they have diminished the domestic margination of the result? We have diminished the domestic margination of the result of the result? When you take out rice, which they have diminished the growers and makes. When has pre- error votes we have a plant a right to "We have diminished the growers and makes a plant a right to "We have a plant a right to "We have diminished the growers and makes a plant a right to "We have diminished the growers and makes to the rich plant a right to "We have a a right to "We ha cannot raise, the other articles of food, serve various purposes. Among these, all told, down to the last peck of pota- to signify a state of financial distress: toes, and the last dish of meal they in polite phrase, to say an unpleasant have taken of us, amounts to \$17,004. thing, that we cannot pay our debts .-Very important, surely. Build your For the sake of variety, I wish to see

that all who make a fair experiment in man- 1,500 tons in 1845, and closed. Two of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by Washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by washington, passed with his from year to year, as the manufacture of mended by washington, passed with his from year to year, as the man needed. For what? Why, there is a on a nation, in which a crisis can occur, gentleman here who dwells hard by the unless it is plethora? That is certainand catches the first sound from across by dangerous in the human constitution, twelve months, the whole continent of iment first on an individual; if it hurts and New-York to build the road. The the gentleman quite forgonen toe history of the best from in the land, as shown by re- disdaufully turns his back upon his former. There is another question that lies Europe will want \$17,004 worth of our stop there. Try it on a Vermont farmer, I will risk him, he owns his farm In every yard of broadcloth, worth and stock, is free from debt, raises an

the Thames and Severn, as well fitted lift it, measured by roods and acres. The any change in the tariff that shall benefit up in a contracted island, the mercan- farmer loses the sale of \$13,500,000 of certificates of bank stock, notes for the has put the price at \$10 per acre.

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The products in that single article; it is money on interes mat of the silk work has been at Lyons, house, in Adriandsch mountains; suvested North, or South, or West, no one can tell, and from ocean to ocean, we ought to our own, lying useless-costs not to a country made up of such men. He She has lost 1-4,506 part that kind of prop- ask what will contribute most to the exceed \$5 per ton in the manufac- could not catch it any more than the

tariff of 1842, that found prices lower than on agriculture; and I will say, frank- changing their produce for the manu-We are now sending abroad all the government are in the hands of oppos-

to her interests at the time of his elec-